

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم  
اللهم صل على محمد و آل محمد



تعداد سؤالات تستی ۳۰ تکمیلی -- تشریحی --

زمان امتحان: تستی و تکمیلی ۶۰ دقیقه تشریحی -- دقیقه

تعداد کل صفحات: ۳

نام درس: زبان تخصصی - مطالعه متون علوم اجتماعی ۱

رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: جامعه شناسی (پژوهشگری - تعاون)

کد درس: ۱۰۱۲۲۲ تاریخ: ۸۶/۳/۲۷ شروع: ۱۳

*Find the correct answer (a, b, c, or d) and mark it on your answer sheet.*

1. Sociology is one of the family of ..... sciences that seeks to explain patterns of human behavior.  
a. natural                      b. social                      c. economical                      d. psychological
2. Egoistic suicide occurs under conditions of excessive individualism. 'Occurs' means .....  
a. changes                      b. finishes                      c. prevents                      d. happens
3. A task of sociology is to provide a framework for understanding the changes of society, in both our public affairs and ..... lives.  
a. usual                      b. general                      c. private                      d. ordinary
4. The suicide that results from excessive attachment to any group or community is called ..... suicide.  
a. anomic                      b. egoistic                      c. individual                      d. altruistic
5. Sociologists search for ..... patterns that apply to many cases.  
a. single                      b. individual                      c. general                      d. complex
6. Conflict theory is based on the view that the structure of society in the result of competition for scarce resources, especially the means of .....

7. There are four research methods that sociologists employ most often. 'Employ' means .....
- a. use                      b. change                      c. destroy                      d. prevent
8. A research method involving systematic, controlled examination of cause and effect is called.....
- a. sample                      b. experiment                      c. experience                      d. variable
9. Cross-cultural variation in some specific behavior illustrate both the flexibility of human behavior and the power of enculturation. 'Illustrate' means .....
- a. show                      b. hide                      c. forget                      d. stop
10. Norms translate beliefs and values into specific rules for behavior—a set of Thou shalt and ..... shalt not.
- a. he                      b. they                      c. thou                      d. though

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زمان امتحان: تشریحی و تکمیلی ۶۰ دقیقه تشریحی -- دقیقه

رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: جامعه شناسی (پژوهشگری - تعاون)

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11. Whereas other animals communicate via signs, humans communicate by means of .....
- a. signs                      b. books                      c. symbols                      d. paragraphs
12. When a group opposes a number of widely held norms and values, it is known as a .....
- a. subculture                      b. enculturation                      c. new culture                      d. counter-culture
13. Broad, abstract, shared standards of what is right, desirable, and worthy of respect, are called.....
- a. values                      b. norms                      c. symbols                      d. beliefs
14. A delay between changes in technology or physical conditions and adjustments in norms and values is called .....
- a. subculture                      b. counter culture                      c. idea culture                      d. cultural lag
15. Freud was primarily interested in personality. 'Primarily' means .....
- a. secondly                      b. finally                      c. generally                      d. basically
16. The five agents of socialization are: the....., school, peer groups, mass media, and reference groups.
- a. parents                      b. family                      c. spouse                      d. children
17. Parents socialize their children into the world they know, the one into which they, the parents, have been socialized. 'One' refers to .....
- a. they                      b. the world                      c. parents                      d. children
18. The individual's characteristic patterns of behavior and thought are called .....
- a. belief                      b. habit                      c. personality                      d. custom
19. The helpless, dependent human infant is transformed into a mature social actor. 'Transformed' means .....
- a. changed                      b. stopped                      c. continued                      d. originated
20. The ..... is the internal representation of society's norms and values, which operates largely on guilt.
- a. id                      b. ego                      c. self                      d. superego
21. In the 1940s, the immediate family exercised a near monopoly on early childhood socialization. 'Mono-' in the word 'Monopoly' means .....
- a. one                      b. two                      c. ten                      d. many



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رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: جامعه شناسی (پژوهشگری - تعاون)

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22. As the importance of schooling has increased over the last hundred years, its role as an agent of socialization has .....
- a. stopped                      b. finished                      c. decreased                      d. expanded
23. Sociology is the systematic study of the groups and societies human build and how these ..... our behavior.
- a. break                      b. effect                      c. disconnect                      d. destroy
24. Altruistic suicide reflects the fact that people have become ..... from society.
- a. detached                      b. isolated                      c. attached                      d. separated
25. On TV newscasts, complex events must be squeezed into two or three minutes slots. 'Complex' means .....
- a. simple                      b. not simple                      c. easy                      d. exceptional
26. Much of what you see on the TV news is ..... news—violent crimes, natural disasters, international conflict.
- a. bad                      b. good                      c. happy                      d. pretty
27. The main advantage of an experiment is that it allows researchers to control outside influences and isolate cause and effect. 'Allows' means .....
- a. controls                      b. prevents                      c. forbids                      d. lets
28. The observation of behavior in its natural setting is called .....
- a. library studies                      b. metal studies                      c. field studies                      d. historical studies
29. A person who leaves a country to live permanently in another country is called a(n) .....
- a. immigrant                      b. economist                      c. biologist                      d. psychologist
30. Some theories stress the dynamic, purposeful role individuals and groups play in creating and maintaining culture. 'Individuals' means .....
- a. group                      b. societies                      c. persons                      d. communities



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کد درس: ۱۰۱۲۲۴

1. Many Americans acquire most of their information about the world from the groups within which they interact. "Acquire" means .....  
a. change                      b. deliver                      c. give                      d. get
2. What the president did today is news; what you did today is not ..... you were caught robbing a bank.  
a. if                      b. unless                      c. although                      d. when
3. Common sense explanations and news reports tend to be ....., focusing on why a particular person committed suicide.  
a. realistic                      b. idealistic                      c. functionalistic                      d. individualistic
4. Altruistic suicide occurs under conditions of excessive attachment. "Excessive" means .....  
a. little                      b. very little                      c. very much                      d. slight
5. Durkheim chose suicide as a subject because it illustrates how social forces are social facts. "IT" refers to .....

- a. suicide                      b. force                      c. subject                      d. Durkheim
6. Sociology has the ability to examine the assumptions underlying conventional wisdom and to correct popular ideas that are .....
- a. vare                      b. wrong                      c. correct                      d. private
7. The suicide that results from a major disruption of the social order is called .....  
suicide.
- a. egoistic                      b. anomic                      c. altruistic                      d. rational
8. Scientists have developed a number of procedures for ..... bias and error.
- a. providing                      b. increasing                      c. maximizing                      d. minimizing
9. Sociologists seek not only to describe social behavior, but also to explain social behavior with .....
- a. theories                      b. thoughts                      c. hypotheses                      d. imaginations
10. Theories generate hypotheses. "Generate" means .....
- a. produce                      b. hide                      c. destroy                      d. change

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11. Once a sociologist has selected a research topic and surveyed the literature, the next step is .....  
 a. collecting data                      b. analyzing data  
 c. formulating hypotheses              d. publishing data
12. That portion of the population under investigation that a researcher actually studies is called .....  
 a. variable                      b. science                      c. sample                      d. assignement
13. The study of culture is pivotal in sociology and anthropology as well. "As well" means .....  
 a. but                      b. never                      c. also                      d. always
14. Traditionally, Vietnamese girls were not allowed to leave their homes without a .....  
 a. wife                      b. husband                      c. spouse                      d. chaperone
15. Whereas other animals communicate via signs, humans communicate by means of symbols. "Via" means .....  
 a. through                      b. though                      c. before                      d. in front of
16. A set of shared symbols and rules for combining them in meaningful ways is called .....  
 a. belief                      b. subculture                      c. language                      d. culture lag
17. Socialization is the lifelong process of social interaction that transforms an infant into perhaps, an elder member. Four society. "Infant" means a young .....  
 a. boy                      b. girl                      c. adult                      d. baby
18. Behaviorists countered that experience is everything. "Countered" means .....  
 a. agreed                      b. disagreed                      c. believed                      d. said
19. Freud was primarily interested ..... personality.  
 a. in                      b. by                      c. of                      d. with
20. People whose evaluations an individual holds in high esteem are called .....  
 a. looking glass others                      b. significant self  
 c. significant others                      d. looking - glass self



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کلاس: ۱۰۱۲۲۴ تعداد کل صفحات: ۳ <http://egza.wordpress.com>

21. Most of the students participated in the discussion. "Participated" means .....
- a. disputed      b. took part      c. paid off      d. derived
22. His behavior was asocial. The prefix "a-" in "asocial" means .....
- a. again      b. for      c. two      d. not
23. Freud envisioned personality as having three interrelated parts: The id, the ego, and the .....
- a. sex      b. race      c. norm      d. superego
24. The rational part of the personality that deals with the outside world and protects the individual from impossible demands by superego is called .....
- a. ego      b. id      c. superego      d. self
25. Cooley stressed the importance of ..... in the emergence of self.
- a. nose      b. tooth      c. tongue      d. language
26. In the 1940s, the immediate family exercised a near monopoly on early childhood socialization. "Mono-" in monopoly means .....
- a. one      b. two      c. five      d. many
27. Conflict theory is based on the view that the structure of society is the result of competition for scarce resources. "Competition" means .....
- الف. رقابت      ب. رقابت      ج. مقاومت      د. پیروزی
28. Cross- cultural variation in some specific behavior illustrates the flexibility of human behavior. "Cross - cultural" means .....
- الف. ضد فرهنگی      ب. میان فرهنگی      ج. خرده فرهنگی      د. ضد اجتماعی
29. Even anthropologists experience culture shock in unfamiliar cultural settings. "Anthropologists" means .....
- الف. جامعه شناس      ب. مردم شناس      ج. زیست شناس      د. روان شناس
30. Human beings depend on their cultural roots. "Cultural roots" means .....
- الف. فرهنگ ریشه ها      ب. ریشه های اجتماعی      ج. ریشه های فرهنگی      د. اجتماع ریشه ها